

Variable side-conditions in concurrent separation logic

CCR rule

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash \{(P * R) \wedge B\} C \{Q * R\}}{\Gamma, r(X): R \vdash \{P\} \mathbf{with } r \mathbf{when } B \mathbf{do } C \mathbf{od } \{Q\}}$$

Owicki-Gries/O'Hearn:

- No variable free in P or Q is changed by any “other process”

Brookes:

- $r \notin \mathbf{dom}(\Gamma)$
- $X \cap \mathbf{owned}(\Gamma) = \emptyset$
- $\mathbf{free}(R) \cap \mathbf{owned}(\Gamma) = \emptyset$
- $\mathbf{free}(P, Q) \cap X = \emptyset$

Unsoundness in Brookes's rules [Ian Wehrman]

```
x := a;  
resource r(x) { x = a } in  
  
{ true }  
with r do t := x od ;  
{ t = a }  
with r do x := t od  
{ true }  
  
|||  
  
{ true }  
with r do  
    x := x + 1 ;  
    a := a + 1  
    od  
{ true }  
  
end  
{ x = a }
```